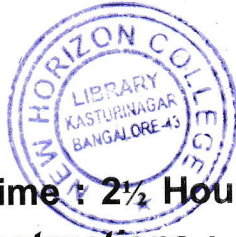




IV Semester All UG Courses Degree Examination, June/July - 2025
(NEP Scheme Freshers and Repeaters)

ADDITIONAL ENGLISH

Paper - IV



Time : 2½ Hours

Maximum Marks : 60

Instructions :

1. Answer All the questions.
2. Write the question numbers correctly.

- I. A) Summarize any **One** of the passages given below, give a suitable title and underline the topic sentence. (10)

Reading books is one of the most effective ways to gain knowledge and to improve cognitive skills. Unlike digital media, books provide in-depth information on various subjects, allowing readers to explore ideas in a structured manner. Whether fiction or nonfiction, books stimulate the brain, enhance imagination, and improve vocabulary. Regular reading also strengthens focus and concentration, making it a beneficial habit for students and professionals alike. Apart from intellectual growth, reading has significant psychological benefits. It serves as a stress reliever, allowing individuals to escape into different worlds and gain new perspectives.

Research suggests that reading reduces anxiety and enhances emotional intelligence by improving empathy. When people read about different cultures, experiences, and emotions, they develop a better understanding of human nature. Furthermore, reading plays a crucial role in academic and professional success. Students who read regularly tend to perform better in exams due to improved comprehension skills. Similarly, professionals benefit from reading as it enhances their critical thinking abilities and decision-making skills. Many successful individuals, including business leaders and scholars, emphasize the importance of lifelong reading for continuous learning and personal growth. In today's digital age, where short-form content dominates, developing a reading habit can be challenging. However, dedicating even a few minutes daily to reading can make a significant difference. Libraries, e-books, and audio books offer convenient ways to access literature. By making reading a regular habit, individuals can expand their knowledge, improve their mental well-being, and develop valuable life skills.

[P.T.O.]

**(OR)**

In today's digital world, critical thinking is more important than ever. With vast amounts of information available online, individuals must develop the ability to analyze and evaluate content before accepting it as truth. Social media, news websites, and blogs often present biased or misleading information, making it essential to question sources and verify facts.

Without critical thinking, people may fall victim to misinformation, which can shape opinions and decisions in harmful ways. One key aspect of critical thinking is the ability to recognize logical fallacies and biased arguments. Advertisements, political speeches, and even everyday conversations often contain manipulative language designed to persuade rather than inform. By developing critical thinking skills, individuals can differentiate between factual information and emotionally charged rhetoric. This helps in making informed decisions, whether in academics, the workplace, or personal life. Education plays a crucial role in fostering critical thinking. Schools and universities should encourage students to question assumptions, engage in debates, and evaluate different perspectives. Assignments that require research, analysis, and problem-solving enhance these skills, preparing students for real-world challenges. In professional settings, critical thinkers excel because they can assess situations objectively, solve problems efficiently, and make well-reasoned judgments.

Ultimately, critical thinking is a valuable skill that enables individuals to navigate the complexities of modern life. By questioning information, considering different viewpoints, and making informed choices, people can become more responsible and rational members of society. In the digital age, where information is abundant but not always reliable, critical thinking is a necessity.



- B) Make notes for any **One** of the passages given below, giving suitable title using linear or diagram method. (10)

Emotional Intelligence is the ability to recognize, understand, and manage emotions effectively. Unlike Intelligence Quotient, which measures cognitive abilities, EI focuses on self-awareness, empathy, and interpersonal skills. It plays a crucial role in personal relationships, workplace interactions, and overall success.

One of the core components of EI is self-awareness. Individuals with high emotional intelligence can recognize their emotions, understand their triggers, and analyze how emotions impact their behavior. Self-awareness helps individuals make rational decisions, especially in stressful or emotionally charged situations.

Another significant aspect is self-regulation. People with high EI can control impulsive reactions, adapt to change, and manage negative emotions effectively. Instead of reacting aggressively or withdrawing, they respond calmly, making them better at handling conflicts. Self-regulation also fosters resilience, allowing individuals to overcome setbacks with a positive mindset. Empathy is another key pillar of EI. It enables individuals to understand the emotions of others, fostering compassion and deeper connections. In workplaces, empathetic leaders build strong teams by acknowledging employees concerns and encouraging collaboration. Empathy also improves customer service, leading to better client relationships.

Effective communication is essential in emotional intelligence. Individuals with high EI are active listeners who articulate their thoughts clearly and resolve misunderstandings diplomatically. This skill is beneficial in leadership, teamwork, and personal relationships. Emotional intelligence plays a vital role in career advancement. Employees with high EI tend to work better in teams, handle workplace stress efficiently, and resolve conflicts constructively. Leaders with strong emotional intelligence inspire and motivate their teams, creating a positive work environment. EI also contributes to problem-solving and decision-making. People who can manage emotions effectively are less likely to make impulsive decisions and more likely to approach challenges with a rational mindset. This ability enhances professional success and workplace productivity. Developing emotional intelligence requires self-reflection, mindfulness, and social awareness. Schools and workplaces are now incorporating EI training to enhance interpersonal skills. By improving EI, individuals can achieve better relationships, professional success, and emotional well-being.



(OR)

Fast food has become an integral part of modern life, offering convenience and affordability. However, its excessive consumption has serious implications for health and lifestyle. The widespread availability of fast food has contributed to unhealthy eating habits, leading to various health risks. One of the primary concerns associated with fast food is its high calorie and fat content. Fast food meals are often loaded with saturated fats, sugars, and preservatives, which contribute to obesity and health related conditions. Regular consumption of fast food increases the risk of diabetes, heart disease, and high blood pressure. The lack of essential nutrients in these meals also leads to deficiencies that affect overall well-being.

Apart from physical health, fast food impacts mental health and lifestyle. Studies have shown that high consumption of processed food is linked to increased stress, anxiety, and depression. The excess sugar and artificial additives in fast food can cause mood fluctuations and lower energy levels, making individuals feel sluggish and unmotivated. Another consequence of fast food consumption is the decline in home-cooked meals. Traditional home-cooked food is often more nutritious and balanced, promoting healthy eating habits. However, the busy schedules of modern individuals make them reliant on fast food, which affects family bonding and overall dietary quality.

To mitigate the negative effects of fast food, individuals must adopt healthier eating habits. Opting for balanced meals, increasing fruit and vegetable intake, and reducing processed food consumption can lead to improved health outcomes. Public awareness campaigns and regulations on fast food marketing can also play a role in promoting healthier choices. While fast food provides convenience, its impact on health and lifestyle cannot be ignored. Making mindful dietary choices is essential for long-term well-being and overall quality of life.



II. A) Answer any **Five** of the following questions in **one** or **two** sentences each.
(5×2=10)

1. What are the strange contrasts to a human face according to Wordsworth in his poem 'A Character'?
2. Do we get any information about the unknown citizen from himself?
3. Give the meaning of "I am the captain of soul" in the poem 'Invictus'?
4. Where did the landlady live in the poem 'Telephone Conversation'?
5. The poem 'white paper' talks about inequality and injustice. (True or False)
6. Who was the blue-frocked woman in the poem 'Punishment in Kindergarten'?
7. _____ was the doctor who was responsible for delivering Jack and Jill's baby in the play 'Never Never Nest'.



B) Answer any **Four** of the following questions in a paragraph. (4×5=20)

1. What does the poet mean when he says "at once run with your heart" in the poem 'A Character'?
2. Was the unknown citizen free and happy? Give reasons.
3. In what way does the poem 'Invictus' portray bravery in the face of death?
4. Why is the landlady reluctant to rent out the accommodation to the prospective tenant in the poem 'Telephone Conversation'?
5. Explain why Kamala Das says, "Children are funny things".
6. How does the poet vent out his anger in the poem 'white paper'?
7. Sketch the character of Aunt Jane and Jill in the play 'Never Never Nest'.



C) Answer any **One** of the following in about **two** pages. (1×10=10)

1. Describe the racial discrimination in the poem 'Telephone Conversation'?
 2. Justify the title of the play 'Never Never Nest'.
 3. The poem 'A character' brings out the dynamics of contrasting personality between man, listener and himself. Explain.
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